SUBJECT INDEX

Acclimation,
  effect on evoked potentials of hippocampal slices from hamster brain, 213
  effect on metabolism in lizards, 161
  effect on preferred body temperature in lizards, 161
  effect on preferred body temperature in the cockroach, 209
Acclimatization,
  to cold and warm and food intake in pigs, 89
Adaptation,
  and long-term changes in thermoregulation, 73
  seasonal in rabbit, 41
Age,
  effect on heat production in turkeys, 105
  effect on thermoneutral zone in fowl, 109
Ambient temperature,
  and heat production in turkeys, 105
  and stocking density in fowl, 117
  effect on growth in pigs, 115, 131
  effect on metabolic heat production in fowl, 127
  role in response to hyperthermia in rats, 37
  role in sensitivity to radiofrequency radiation in rodents, 59
Amphibia, 1, 31, 47, 167, 175
Ascaris suum, 9
Atropine,
  effect on response to heat and exercise in man, 203

Basiliscus vittatus, 223
Behaviour,
  thermoregulatory and capsaicin in rabbits, 101
  thermoregulatory and food intake in pigs, 89
Behavioural thermoregulation,
  and capsaicin in rabbits, 101
  in cockroach, 209
  in lizards, 161, 219
  in pigs, 89
Bird, 53, 67, 95, 105, 109, 117, 121, 127
Body mass,
  factor in sensitivity to radiofrequency radiation in rodents, 59
Body temperature,
  and adaptation, 73
  effect of neuropeptides on, in rabbit 79
  in cockroach, 209
  in fowl, 53, 117, 121
  in goats, 157, 229
  in golden hamsters, 59
  in guinea pigs, 85
  in lizards, 161, 219, 223
  in man, 203
  in mice, 59
  in pigs, 89
  in rabbit, 41, 79, 101
  in rat, 59, 95, 199
Bombesin, 79
Brown adipose tissue,
  role in adaptation to cold, 73

Calorimetry, 199
Capra hircus, 157, 229
Capsaicin,
  and changes in thermoregulatory behaviour in rabbits, 101
  effect on thermoregulation in birds and mammals, 95
Cardiovascular responses,
  to hyperthermia in rats, 37
Cavia aperea porcellus, 85, 181
Circadian variation,
  in heat loss in rats, 199
  in heat production in fowl, 127
  in heat production in pigs, 181
CNS,
  and thermoregulation, 53, 209
Cold acclimation,
  effect on evoked potentials from hamster hippocampal slices, 213
Cold receptors,
  in skin of rabbit, 25
Cold tolerance,
  in *Rana sylvatica*, 31
Cordylus jonesi, 161
CTMax,
  in *Necturus maculosus*, 47
  in *Rana sylvatica*, 31
CTMin,
  in *Rana sylvatica*, 31

Dehydration,
  effect on sweating and panting in goats, 157
  lack of effect on thermoregulation in rabbit, 41
Development,
  and temperature in *Ascaris* eggs, 9
  rate in a poikilotherm, 1
  rate in relation to heat resistance in *Salamandra*, 175
Developmental temperature,
  as a selective factor in balanced polymorphisms in *Drosophila*, 143
Drosophila melanogaster, 143
Drugs, 47, 53, 79, 85, 95, 101, 199

Egg,
  temperature and development in *Ascaris*, 9
Evaporative heat loss,
  and stocking density and ambient temperature in fowl, 117
  effect of hypoxia on, in lizards, 223
  in dehydrated goats, 157
  modified by atropine treatment in man, 199
Exercise,
  and muscle temperature and metabolism in goats, 229
  during environmental stress in man, 203

Feathers,
  role in heat balance in fowl, 127
  role in heat balance in laying hens, 121
Fish, 1
Friend erythroleukemia cells, 17

Gallus domesticus, 53, 109, 117, 121, 127
Gaping,
  in evaporative cooling in lizards, 223
Genetic equilibrium,
  and developmental temperature in *Drosophila*, 143
Geographical variation,
  in heat tolerance in *Rana*, 31
Growth,
  effect of ambient temperature on in pigs, 115

Heat balance,
  in hens, 121
Heat loss,
  effect of electrical stimulation of lower brainstem on, 85
  in response to a change in core temperature in rats, 199
Heat production,
  effect of electrical stimulation of lower brainstem on, 85
  in fowl as a function of temperature and stocking density, 117
  in fowl as a function of wind speed, 109
  in fowl in relation to feather cover, 121, 127
  in pigs, 131
  in response to a change in core temperature in rats, 199
  in turkeys as a function of ambient temperature, 105

Heat resistance,
of muscle and muscle models in *Salamandra*, 167, 175
Heat tolerance,
and hypothalamic ATP and cAMP in *Necturus*, 47
in *Rana*, 31
Heat treatment,
and thermotolerance in a differentiating cell line, 17
Hibernation,
effect on evoked potentials from hamster hippocampal slices, 213
Hippocampus,
effect of acclimation and hibernation on evoked potentials of, 213
Human, 73, 151, 203
Humidity,
effect on heat production in fowl, 109
5-Hydroxytryptophan,
induced hypothyermia in fowl, 53
Hyperthermia,
response to in systemic and pulmonary circulation in rat, 37
Hypothalamus,
and processing of thermoafferent responses, 181
effect of capsaicin on neurones of in birds and mammals, 95
levels of ATP and cAMP and heat tolerance in *Necturus*, 47
role in thermoregulation, 79
Hypothermia,
5-HTP induced in fowl, 53
Hypoxia,
effect on thermoregulation in lizards, 223

Iguana iguana, 223
Insect, 143, 191, 209
Insulation,
and heat production in fowl, 121, 127
changes in long term adaptation, 73
Lacerta lilfordi, 161
Lacerta vivipara, 219
Lanius ludovicianus, 67
Lower brainstem,
role in adaptation to temperature, 73
role in thermoregulation in guinea pig, 85

Mammal, 25, 37, 41, 59, 73, 79, 85, 89, 95, 101, 115, 131, 137, 139, 151, 181, 199, 203, 213, 229
Meleagris gallopavo, 105
Melopsitticus undulatus, 67
Mesocricetus auratus, 59, 213
Metabolic heat production,
in fowl, 109, 117, 121, 127
in pigs, 131
in rats, 199
in turkeys, 105
Metabolic rate,
as a function of acclimation in lizards, 161
in pigs as a function of ambient temperature, 89, 131
seasonal effect on in rabbit, 41
Model,
of heat production as a function of temperature, wind and age in turkeys, 105
use of in simulation of human thermoregulation, 151
Mus musculus, 59
Muscle,
temperature during exercise in goats, 229
thermal resistance of in salamander, 167

Necturus maculosus, 47
Nematode, 9
Neuronal basis for,
changes in thermoregulatory thresholds, 73
Neuropeptides,
role in temperature regulation in rabbits, 79
Neurotensin, 79
Non-shivering thermogenesis (NST),
role in adaptation to cold, 73
Noradrenaline,
and the thermogenic response in guinea pigs, 85

Operative environmental temperature,
technique for estimation of, 67
Optimum temperature,
and development of infective larvae in *Ascaris*, 9
biological in fowl, 117, 121
Oryctolagus cuniculus, 25, 41, 79, 101, 151

Panting,
in goats, 157
Peptidergic brain receptors,
involvement in thermoregulation, 79, 95
Periplaneta americana, 191, 209
Phainopepla nitens, 67
Photoperiod,
role in seasonal adaptation in rabbit, 41
Pica nuttalli, 67
POAH,
role in thermoregulation in rabbit, 79
Popualation,
analysis of thermal responses in *Salamandra*, 167, 175
Preferred body temperature,
in cockroach, 209
in *Cordylus*, 161
in *Lacerta*, 161, 219

Rabbit, 25, 41, 79, 101, 151
Radiofrequency radiation,
and body temperature in three rodents, 59
Rana sp., 1
Rana sylvatica, 31
Rat, 37, 59, 95, 139, 181, 199
Rattus norvegicus, 37
Rattus rattus, 59
Receptors, 25, 209
Reptile, 161, 219, 223

Salamandra salamandra, 167
Serotonic agents,
and 5-HTP induced hypothermia in fowl, 53
Shivering,
threshold and adaptation in man, 73
Skin receptors,
distribution of in rabbit skin, 25
in rats and guinea pigs, 181
Skin temperature,
and thermoafferent responses in rats and guinea pigs, 181
in pigs as a function of ambient temperature, 115
measurement of, 139
Sus cropha, 89, 115, 131, 137
Sweating,
after atropine treatment in man, 203
in dehydrated goats, 157
threshold and adaptation in man, 73

Taxidermic mounts,
use in estimating operative environmental temperature, 67
Temperature regulation,
effect of neuropeptides on in rabbit, 79
regional differences in response in man and rabbit, 151
role of lower brain stem in guinea pigs, 85
seasonal in rabbit, 41
Theophylline,
effect on thermal tolerance in *Necturus*, 47
Thermal conductance,
circadian change in rats, 199
Thermal sensitivity,
measured by cell killing and differentiation in FEL cells, 17
of cockroach abdominal ganglia, 191

Thermal tolerance,
in *Necturus*, 47
in *Rana*, genetic, and environmental influences on, 31
Thermoafferents,
role in thermoregulation, 181
Thermography, 139
Thermoneutral zone,
and age in fowl, 109
seasonal shift of, in rabbit, 41
Thermoreceptors,
distribution of in rabbit skin, 25
role in body temperature preference in cockroach, 209
Thermoregulation,
and capsaicin, 95
and distribution of cold receptors in skin, 25
behavioural in lizards, 161, 219
behavioural in rabbits, 101
effect of hypoxia on in lizards, 223
in defeathered fowl, 121, 127
in laying hens, 121
in pigs, 115
role of lower brainstem in guinea pigs, 85
role of neuropeptides, 79
role of CNS in cockroach, 209
role of thermoafferent system in rats and guinea pigs, 181
seasonal in rabbit, 41
short-term regional adjustments in man and rabbit, 151 151
Thermosensitivity,
of thermoregulation in hens, 121
Thermotolerance,
in FEL cells, 17
Thyroid hormones,
and cold acclimation in pigs, 89
Time units,
use of in measuring developmental rates, 1

Wind speed,
effect on growth and thermoregulation in pigs, 115
effect on heat production in fowl, 109
effect on heat production in turkeys, 105

AUTHOR INDEX

Arene F. O. I., 9
Azzam E. I., 17

Baranyiová E., 121
Bauwens D., 219
Bodhankar S., 53
Bouletreau-Merle J., 143
Brück K., 73
Burmeister A., 105, 117

Cianci T., 151
Claussen D. L., 31

Damme R. Van, 219
Danilova N, 25
Dauncey M. J., 89
Decuypere E., 127
Dettlaff T. A., 1
Dmi'el R., 157
Duijghuisen R., 131
Dupre R. K., 223

Fehlner K. S., 59
Feistkorn G., 229
Fouillet P., 143
Frankel H. M., 37
Franzini C., 151

Geers R., 131, 137
Goedseels V., 137
Goll, R., 121
Gonzalez R. R., 203
Gordon C. J., 59
Guidalotti P. L., 151

Hel W. van der, 131
Herremans M., 127
Hicks J. W., 223
Horowitz J. M., 213
Hutchison V. H., 47

Ingram D. L., 89
Ivanov K., 25

Janiszewski J., 191
Janský L., 79
Jessen C., 229
Jurkschat M., 105, 117

Kaciuba-Uscilko H., 229
Klopp R., 139
Kolka M. A., 203
Konstantinov V., 25
Kozłowski S., 229

Laet B. de, 137
Lenzi P., 151
Libert J. P., 151
Long M. D., 59
Lyszczarz J., 41

Manis M. L., 31
Martin S. M., 213
McGarry B. J., 37
Moravec J., 79
Murphy B. F. Jr, 209

Nacházel J., 79
Nagasaka T., 199
Nichelmann M., 105, 109, 117, 121
Niemer W., 139

Osuide G., 53

Pashkova I. M., 167, 175
Pierau Fr.-K., 95

Raaphorst G. P., 17
Reidel W., 79
Ritchart J. P., 47
Rumiantsev G., 25

Sann H., 95
Schingnitz G., 181
Schippel W., 139
Shido O., 199
Simon E., 79
Simon-Oppermann C., 79
Sleptchuck N., 25
Stead A. G., 59
Stolpe J., 115
Stephenson L. A., 203
Sugano Y., 199
Szekely M., 101
Szelenyi Z., 85
Szolcsányi J., 95

Terrier O., 143
Thomas E., 105
Thomas M. P., 213
Turlejska E., 41
Tzschentke B., 109, 121

Ushakov B. P.✠, 167, 175

Verheyen R. F., 219
Verstegen M. W. A., 131, 137
Vybíral S., 79

Wambebe C., 53
Walsberg G. E., 67
Weathers W. W., 67
Werner J., 181
Wheeler P. E., 161
Wood S. C., 223